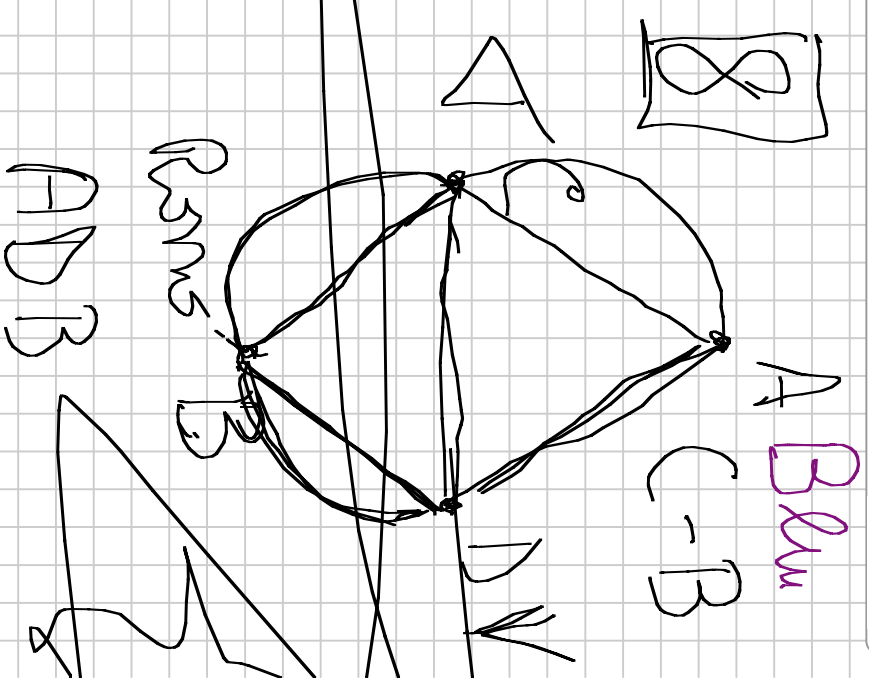
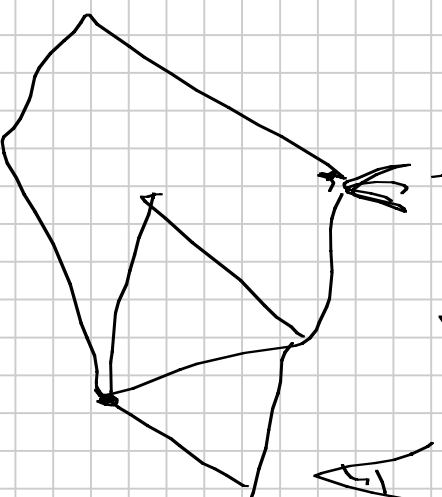




$$G = (V, E)$$

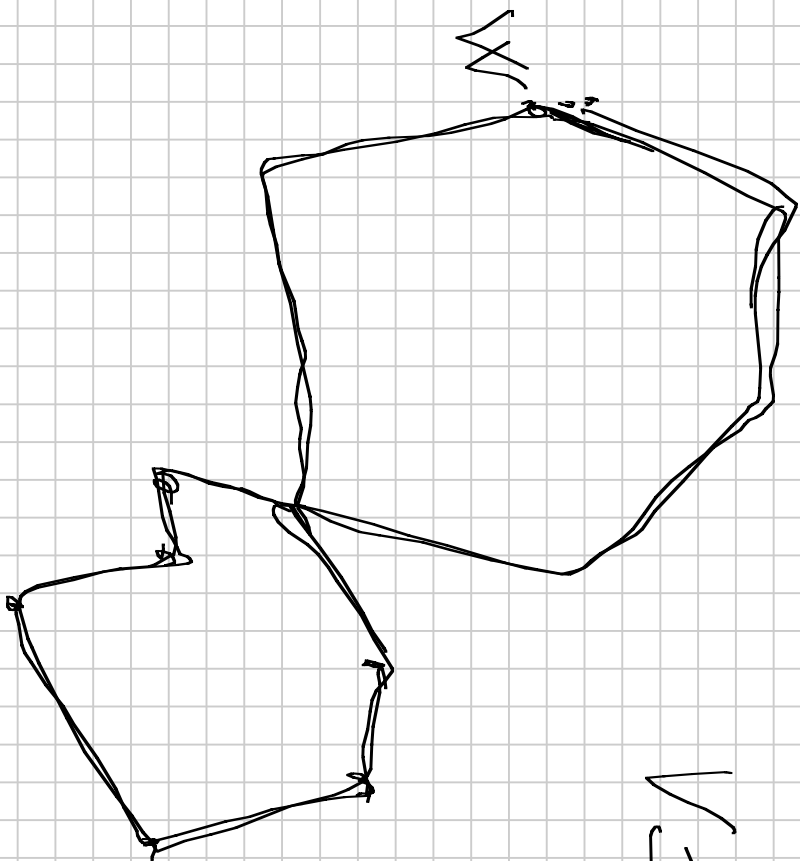
$\hookrightarrow$ ~~explanations~~ $\iff$ ~~explanations~~ ist.

$2 + 2m$



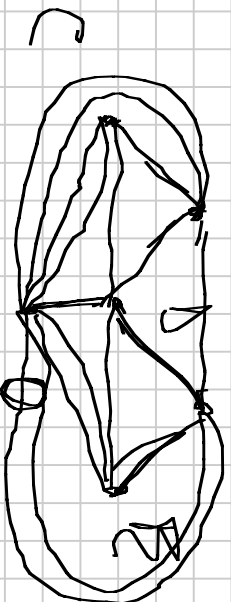
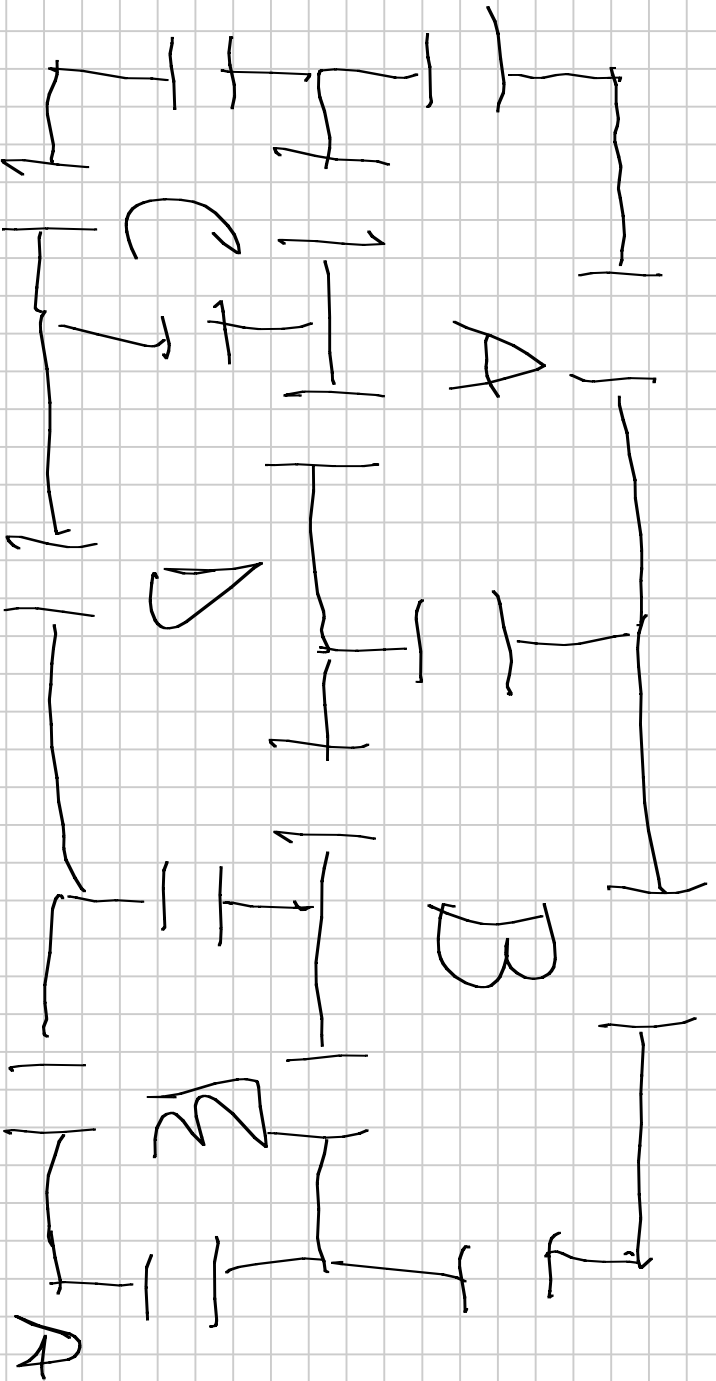
$A \vee$ $\text{dug } \vee$ par

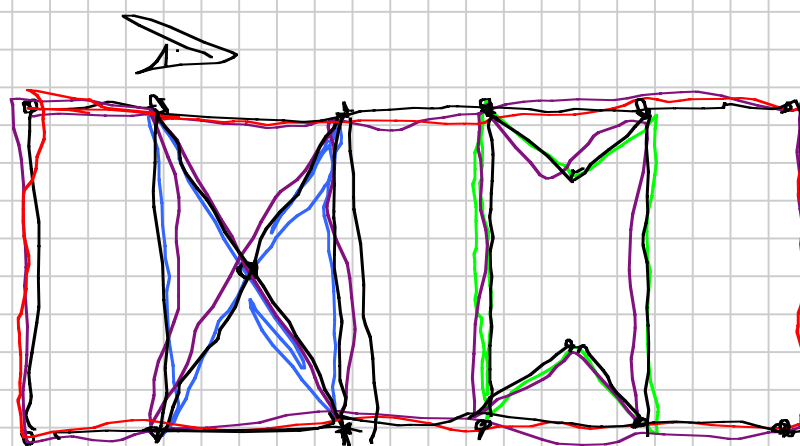
$2m$



$2m+1$

$\sqrt{N}$



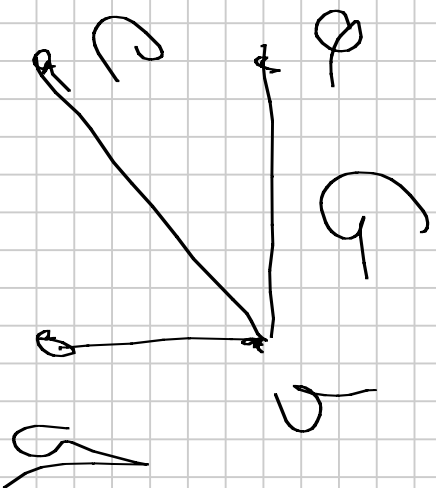


N $2m$ x_i y_i $\sum_{i=1}^n x_i$ $\sum_{i=1}^n y_i = 2m$ $\sum_{i=1}^n$ $\deg v_j$ $= 2m - \sum \deg u_i$

$M \geq 6$

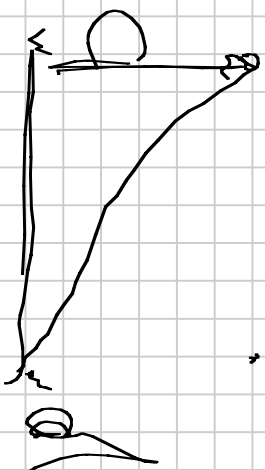
a) $\text{rect} \sigma_{\text{max}} 3 \mu$

b)



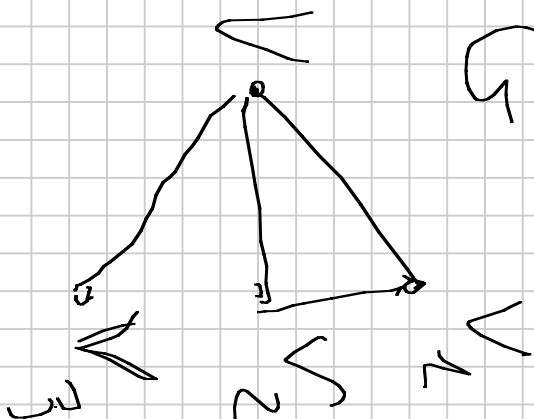
G
 R

b



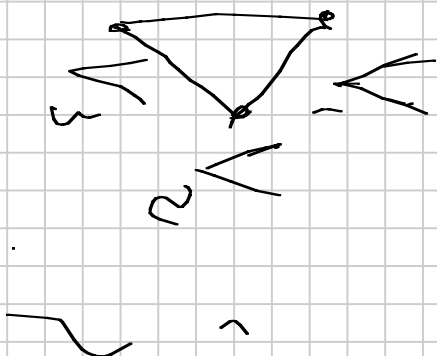


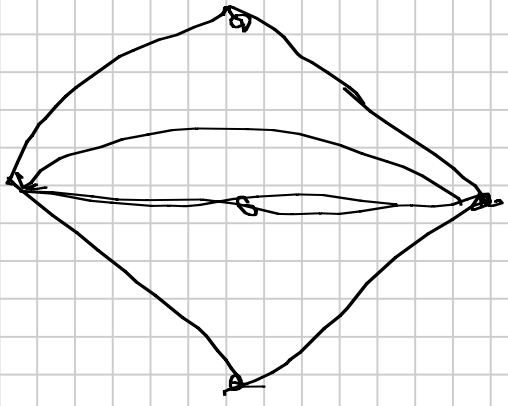
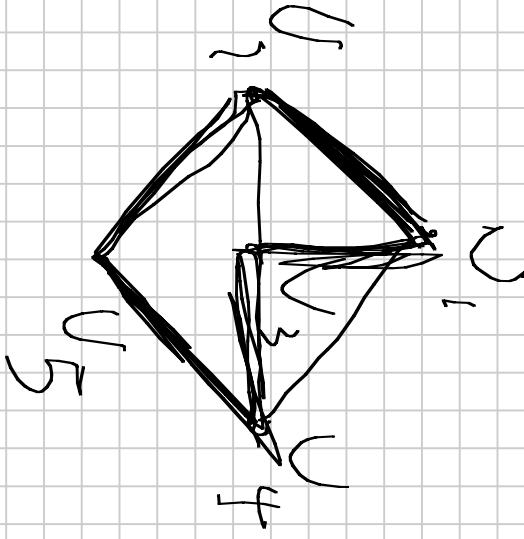
G



$\deg v \geq 3$

G





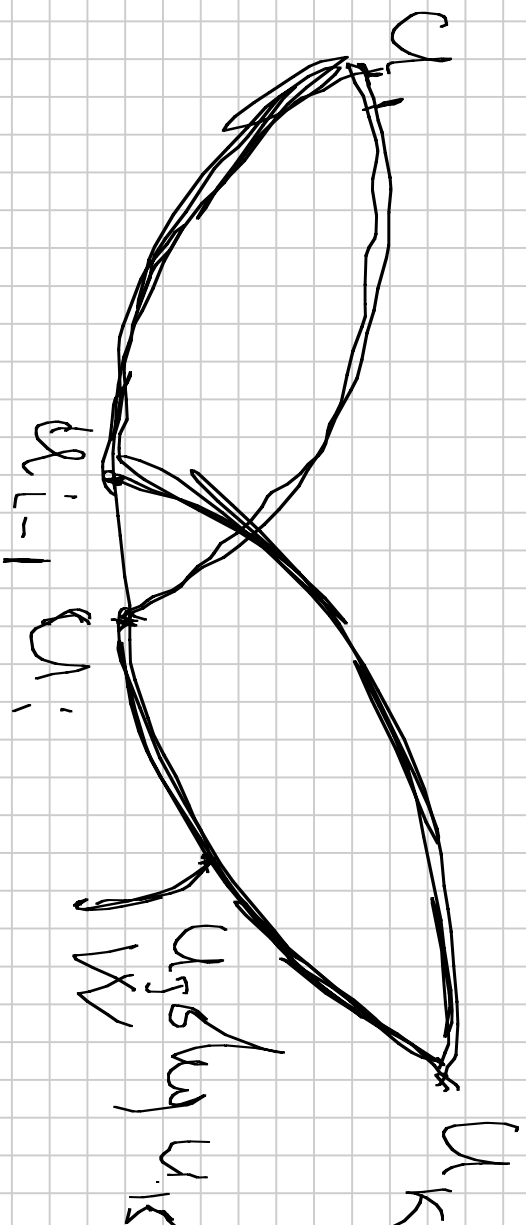
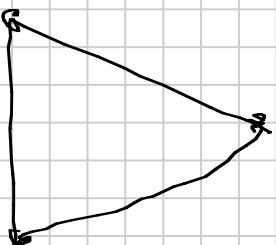
$\mathcal{F} \subseteq \mathcal{V}$ $\mathcal{V} \subseteq \mathcal{F}$
 $\mathcal{F} \subseteq \mathcal{V}$ $\mathcal{V} \subseteq \mathcal{F}$

$$p = 3$$

$$\deg V \geq \frac{3}{2}$$

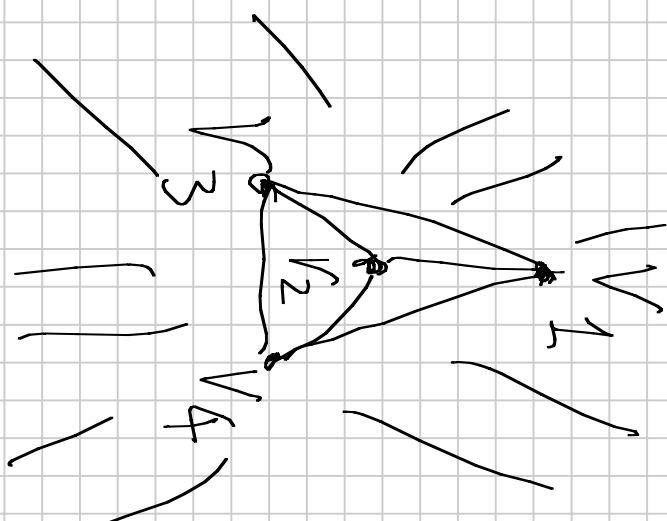
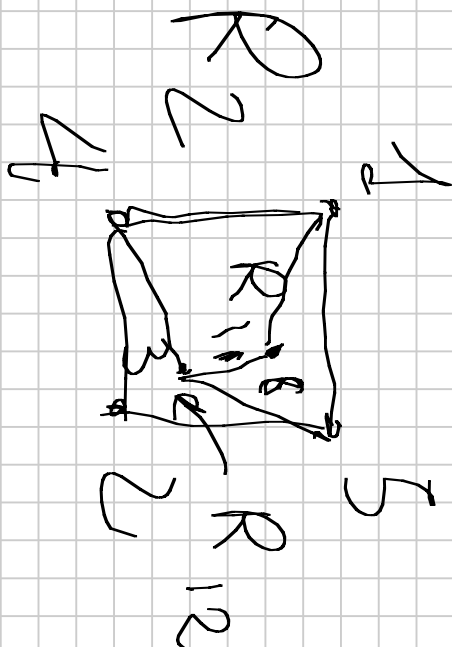
$$p > 3$$

$$p + 1$$



$$\deg u_i \leq p-1 = p-2$$

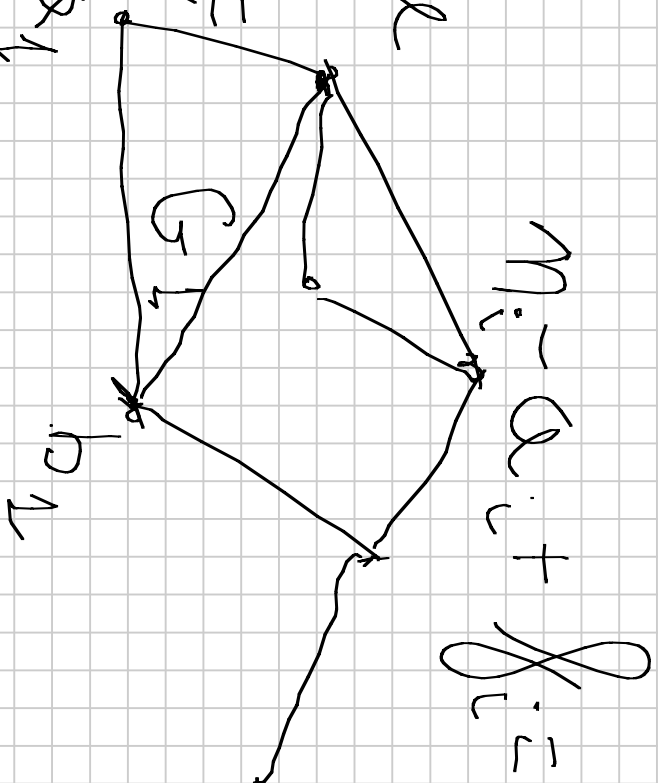
1
2
3
4
5
6



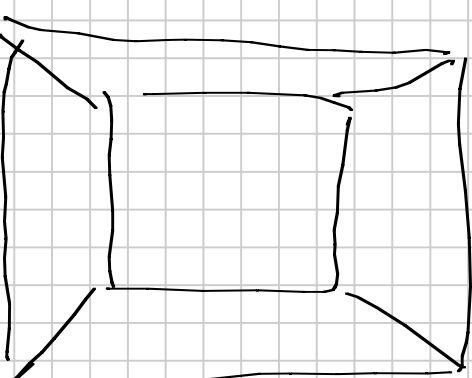
no vertices

a flat
face

$$\begin{aligned}
 m_{i+1} - d_{i+1} + f_{i+1} &= \\
 = m_i - d_i + f_i + \phi_1 \\
 f_{i+1} &= f_i + \phi_1
 \end{aligned}$$



$$2 - 1 + 1 = 2$$



$$m_{i+1} = m_i$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d_{i+1} &= d_i + 1 \\
 f_{i+1} &= f_i + 1
 \end{aligned}$$

